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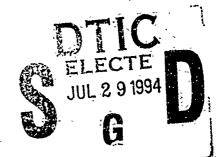
IDA PAPER P-2966

TRAINING REQUIREMENTS OF TWO ARMY NATIONAL GUARD BRIGADES

John Metzko

94-24038

June 1994



Prepared for Advanced Research Projects Agency

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John Metzko

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FOREWORD

The results of the study effort reported herein have already been used by the Advanced Systems Technology Office of the Advanced Research Projects Agency (ARPA) to make courseware development decisions. The courseware will be used to deliver training to two Army National Guard (ARNG) brigades under ARPA's SIMITAR (Simulation in Training for Advanced Readiness) program, whose goal is to demonstrate the effectiveness and affordability of advanced distributed training technologies.

In developing training requirements for the ARNG brigades studied in this investigation, personnel records were extracted from the July 1993 Standard Installation/Division Personnel System (SIDPERS) database to determine the training status of personnel in the ARNG brigades of interest. These records use Social Security numbers as identifiers, and concern for privacy precludes their inclusion in this report. A SIDPER-extract file tape can be made available to any interested agency authorized by ARPA, the study sponsor, and the ARNG to receive it.

Extracts of July 1993 tables of organization and equipment (TOE) were obtained from an ARNG database to identify MOSs and grade levels required by, authorized for, and assigned to the brigades of interest. While TOE strength data related to MOSs and grade levels are shown in this report, neither TOE nor TOE extracts are included.

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PREFACE

The material reported herein has been prepared for Colonel Steve Funk of the Advanced Research Projects Agency's Advanced Systems Technology Office, under a subtask of Task Order A-132, entitled "National Guard Combat Service Support Training: Opportunities and Requirements." The work represents fulfillment of that subtask.

This examination of ARNG training depended on data, data-processing assistance, and tutorial material provided by many people, most of whom are associated with personnel management and training in the Army's active component and reserve components. Initial and continuing assistance on ARNG personnel matters was provided by Larry Lutz of the Army National Guard Bureau, ARNG Readiness Center. Data runs from the Standard Installation/Division Personnel System (SIDPERS) and tables of organization and equipment (TOE) databases were made by Fred McKenzie and Dennis Buerk of the General Research Corporation. Computer processing of ARNG-personnel-record extracts from SIDPERS was done by an Institute for Defense Analyses consultant, Karen Garcia.

More data and tutorial material were provided by others in various organizations of the Army and ARNG:

Headquarters, Department of the Army

LTC James Eyre

ARNG Headquarters

Major Paul Bugge

Colonel Charles Doll

Edward Hernandez

LTC William Sansing

Training and Doctrine Command, Fort Monroe

Colonel Ronald Krisak

Sergeant Major Donald Ingram

Training Support Center, Fort Eustis

LTC James Armstrong

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Major Joseph Lojak

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MSG Rudolf Grantum

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The assistance of the numerous persons acknowledged above is appreciated. Comments and suggestions by the following reviewers of the draft report are also appreciated: Jesse Orlansky, IDA; Colonel Ronald W. Krisak, HQ TRADOC; and Major Hubert D. Capps, National Guard Bureau.

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ABBREVIATIONS

AC active component

ADT active duty for training

AIT advanced individual training

AOU all other units

ARNG U.S. Army National Guard

ARPA Advanced Research Projects Agency

CMF career management field

CSS combat service support

FSB forward support battalion

IADT initial active duty for training

IDT inactive duty training

IET initial entry training

MOS military occupational specialty

MOSQ MOS qualified

NA not applicable

NPS nonprior service

NT not taught

NTC National Training Center

RC reserve component

RMT regional maintenance training

SIDPERS Standard Installation/Division Personnel System

SIMITAR Simulation in Training for Advanced Readiness

SL skill level

TOE table(s) of organization and equipment

SUMMARY

A. BACKGROUND

The desire to improve Army National Guard (ARNG) training and to demonstrate the effectiveness and affordability of advanced distributed training technologies have led the Advanced Research Projects Agency (ARPA) to formulate its Simulation in Training for Advanced Readiness (SIMITAR) program. Under SIMITAR, ARPA will use new technologies to deliver training to two ARNG brigades, the 48 Infantry Brigade and the 116 Armored Brigade, that are scheduled to rotate to the National Training Center (NTC) in FYs 96 and 97, respectively.

B. PURPOSE

The ARPA sponsor has based decisions on courseware development on needs identified by this study. The study identifies Combat Service Support (CSS) military occupational specialties (MOSs) that would be expected to benefit most by some form of individual training that would supplement training given to ARNG personnel by current training curricula; additional technical training for unskilled personnel is a particular concern.

C. METHODOLOGY

The benefits of the supplementary training might be determined by measurements at the NTC, and/or compared with the training state of other units that do not receive supplementary training. Training requirements, by MOSs and skill levels, are developed from personnel records and tables of organization and equipment of the two-brigade test group. Training requirements, by MOS, are also developed for zero-skill-level personnel in a control group of two brigades. Zero-skill-level personnel consist of (1) recent high school graduates who have no prior service experience and who are able to spend several months attending basic training and advanced individual training (AIT) at active Army schools and (2) prior service personnel who are filling MOS positions for which they are not qualified and whose employment commitments generally preclude their going away to school for more than a few weeks. In addition to identifying training requirements for

zero-skill-level personnel, with and without prior service, the study identifies training needs for non-zero-skill-level personnel, who occupy positions requiring higher skill levels.

D. AGGREGATE TRAINING DEFICITS

Shortages of MOS-qualified CSS personnel in the 48 and 116 Brigades in mid-1993 are aggregated and compared to assigned strengths in Table S-1 and to authorized strengths in Table S-2.

Table S-1. Aggregate CSS Training Deficits of the 48 and 116 Brigades Based on Mid-1993 Assigned Strengths

Skill Level	Variable	Brigade		
		48 Infantry	116 Armored	
	Number of positions in TOE, N(TOE)	550	475	
1	Number of positions filled by personnel who are not MOS qualified, N(UNQ)	156	147	
	N(UNQ) + N(TOE)	.28	.31	
	Number of positions in TOE, N(TOE)	576	506	
2–5	Number of positions filled by personnel who are not MOS qualified, N(UNQ)	126	118	
	N(UNQ) + N(TOE)	.22	.23	

Table S-2. Aggregate CSS Training Deficits of the 48 and 116 Brigades Based on Mid-1993 Authorized Strengths

Skill Level	Variable		Brid	jade
			48 Infantry	116 Armored
	Number of positions in	n TOE, N(TOE)	864	878
	Number of positions filled	Nonprior service personnel	85	86
1	by personnel who are not MOS qualified, N(UNQ)	Personnel with prior service	151	219
		Nonprior service personnel	.10	.10
	N(UNQ) + N(TOE)	Personnel with prior service	.17	.25
***************************************	Number of positions in TO	263	159	
2	Number of positions filled are not MOS qualified, N(U	by personnel who NQ)	53	57
	N(UNQ) + N(TOE)		.20	.36
	Number of positions in TOE, N(TOE)		243	166
3-5	Number of positions filled by personnel who are not MOS qualified, N(UNQ)		40	36
	N(UNQ) + N(TOE)		.16	.22

E. FINDINGS

- Mid-1993 shortages of qualified personnel by MOS are identified for the 48 and 116 Brigades in Tables 4 and 5, respectively, in Chapter I.
- Curricula and standards in AIT are the same for ARNG personnel as they are for active Army personnel.
- Resident courses at proponent schools, which are attended by nonprior service personnel in the RCs as well as by new recruits in the Army, provide training in almost all critical tasks.
- Supplementary AIT should target those who need reclassification training; however, courseware developed for distributed training would also be useful for extending AIT for nonprior service personnel.

I. INTRODUCTION

A. BACKGROUND

Defense cutbacks are causing the Army to reduce the number of units and personnel in its active components. A smaller active Army means increased reliance on the reserve components (RCs). Combat service support (CSS) soldiers of the Army National Guard (ARNG) are an important part—both in mission¹ and in numbers²—of RC support. A wish to improve ARNG training and a desire to demonstrate the effectiveness and affordability of advanced distributed training technologies have led the Advanced Research Projects Agency (ARPA) to formulate its Simulation in Training for Advanced Readiness (SIMITAR) program. Under SIMITAR, ARPA will use new technologies to deliver training to enlisted populations of two ARNG brigades, the 48 Infantry Brigade in Georgia and the 116 Armored Brigade in Idaho, which are slated for deployment to the National Training Center (NTC) in FYs 96 and 97, respectively.

B. OBJECTIVE

The task objective is to assess the CSS training requirements of the 48 Infantry Brigade and the 116 Armored Brigade by identifying groups most in need of training to supplement initial technical training. The training requirements should focus on acquisition of new skills rather than training to maintain skills already acquired.

C. THE EXPERIMENT

One or more of several technologies will be used to deliver supplementary technical training to widely-dispersed CSS soldiers of the 48 and 116 Brigades: computer-based instruction, interactive multimedia, video teletraining, simulation, and networking. The supplementary training is expected to improve unit performance at the NTC. However, the

Combat service support, an organic logistics part of a fighting force (vis-à-vis logistical support from external sources), sustains battle by maintaining and supporting soldiers and their weapon systems in operations. The CSS functions include manning, arming, fueling, fixing, and moving the supported force (manning involves a medical system for preserving the force's fighting strength) (Ref. 1).

A previous IDA Study of RC training in the Army indicated that 42 percent of the ARNG was involved in CSS (Ref. 2).

benefits of the additional training are to be measured in an as yet undefined way; they might be measured at the NTC, and they might be measured against a control group. The control group consists of two brigades, the 218 Infantry Brigade in South Carolina and the 155 Armored Brigade in Mississippi, which have comparable missions and size but whose CSS soldiers are not expected to receive the supplementary technical training.

D. TARGET POPULATION

Two groups of skill level 0 (zero)³ ARNG soldiers have to acquire basic technical skills. One group, nonprior service (NPS) recruits, receives initial entry training (IET), which consists of basic military training and advanced individual training (AIT),⁴ in curricula for all new recruits at active Army facilities. An issue concerning IET: Is too much AIT left to ARNG units to conduct? The other group is prior service soldiers who require reclassification training for military occupational specialties (MOSs) different from MOSs held in earlier service. Unlike NPS recruits, who are just out of high school, they do not need basic training and they usually cannot break away from civilian jobs to attend lengthy AIT in their new duty MOSs.

Skill acquisition (vis-à-vis skill sustainment) concerns a third group of ARNG soldiers, who are at SL 1 or above but whose duty MOS jobs require higher skill levels.

This study uses 146 MOSs in 13 career management fields (CMFs) to identify CSS soldiers as shown in Table 1. This assumption omits CSS soldiers involved in Personnel Services Support, which includes Personnel and Administration Services, Finance Services, Chaplain Activities, Public Affairs, and Legal Service Support.

The forward support battalion (FSB) is often the focus of concern about CSS in a combat brigade. Tables 2 and 3 show that CSS is disproportionally represented in the FSBs of two test brigades and the two control brigades: while one out of six soldiers of all

Skill level identifies skills, proficiency, or ability--level of qualification--typically required for successful performance at the grade with which the skill level is associated. Levels of qualification are identified by the numbers "0" through "5." Skill level "0" is used with an MOS to identify personnel undergoing training for award of a primary MOS. The following relationships exist between skill level (SL) and grade: SL 1 ~ E3 and E4; SL 2 ~ E5; SL 3 ~ E6; SL 4 ~ E7; SL 5 ~ E8 and E9 (Ref. 3).

Advanced individual training is given to enlisted personnel subsequent to completion of basic training in order to qualify them for award of a MOS; it is also training conducted at training centers or Army service schools to qualify an individual to perform an entry-level or higher MOS.

MOSs are in the FSBs, about four out of 10 CSS soldiers are in FSBs while the other six of 10 are distributed among all other units (AOU).⁵

Table 1. Combat Service Support MOSs

CMF 23	Air Defense Systems Maintenance 23R 24C 24G 24M 24N 24T 25L
CMF 27	Land Combat and Air Defense System Direct and General Support Maintenance 24H 24K 27B 27E 27F 27G 27H 27J 27K 27L 27M 27T 27X
CMF 29	Signal Maintenance 29E 29J 29N 29S 29V 29W 29Y 39C 39D 39E 39G 39V
CMF 33	Electronic Warfare/Intercept Systems Maintenance 33R 33T 33V 33Y
CMF 35	Electronic Maintenance and Calibration 35H 35Y 39B 39S 39V
CMF 63	Mechanical Maintenance 44B 44E 45B 45D 45E 45G 45K 45N 45T 52C 52D 52F 52X 62B 63B 63D 63E 33G 63H 63J 63N 63S 63T 62W 63Y
CMF 67	Aircraft Maintenance 67G 67H 67N 67R 67S 67T 67U 67V 67X 67Y 68B 68D 68F 68G 68H 68J 68K 68L 68N 68P 68Q 68R 68X
CMF 55	Ammunition 55B 55D 55G 55R
CMF 76	Supply and Service 57F 76C 76J 76P 76V 76X 76Y 76Z
CMF 77	Petroleum and Water 77F 77L 77W
CMF 88	Transportation 88H 88K 88L 88M 88N 88P 88Q 88R 88S 88T 88U 88V 88W
CMF 91	Medical 01H 35U 42C 42D 42E 71G 76J 91B 91C 91D 91E 91F 91G 91H 91J 91L 91M 91N 91P 91Q 91R 91S 91T 91U 91V 91W 91X 91Y 92B 92E
CMF 94	Food Service 94B

Table 2 authorized strengths, which, for all units in both brigades, are equal to structured (or required) strengths, are from Reserve Components Troop Basis of the Army (popularly called the Buff Book) (Ref. 4); Buff Book data for the four brigades are in Appendix A. Table 3 data are aggregates from the SIDPERS-extract file.

Table 2. Distribution of Enlisted Personnel Between Forward Support Battalions and All Other Units in Four Brigades^a

Brigade	Forward Su	pport Sattalion	All Other Units		TOTAL	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
	666		3437		4103	
48 Infantry		16		84		100
	673		3260		3933	
116 Armored		17		83		100
155 Armored	675		3178		3853	
		18		82		100
218 Infantry	666		3274		3940	
		17		83		100
TOTALS	2680		13,149		15,829	
		17		83		100

Source: Ref. 4. The 48 and 116 Brigades comprise the test group, and the 155 and 218 Brigades comprise the control group.

Table 3. Distribution of Enlisted Combat Service Support Personnel Between Forward Support Battalions and All Other Units in Four Brigades^a

Brigade	Forward Su	pport Battalion	All Oth	All Other Units		VL.
	N	%	N	%	N	%
	678		764		1342	
48 Infantry		43		57		100
	354		627		961	
116 Armored		36		64		100
155 Armored	449		634		1083	
		41		59		100
218 Infantry	571		634		1205	
		47		53		100
	1952		265 0		4611	
TOTALS		42		59		100

Source: Ref. 4. The 48 and 116 Brigades comprise the test group, and the 155 and 218 Brigades comprise the control group.

Extracts from the July 1993 SIDPERS-ARNG⁶ database were used to form a computer file with the following data elements in records for all enlisted personnel of the two test brigades and the two control brigades:

Data Element Identifier	Data Element
1-190	Social Security Number
1-82	Duty MOS Designator
1-207	Training Category
1-159	Primary MOS Designator
1-160	Basis for Acquiring Primary MOS Designator
1-180	Secondary MOS Designator
1-5	Additional MOS Designator
1-214	Unit Processing Code
1-223	Zip Code

Data in the SIDPERS-extract file were used to compare the number of personnel who are duty MOS qualified (MOSQ) with the assigned strength for CSS MOSs in the 48 and 116 Brigades. These comparisons are shown in Tables 4 and 5, where personnel grades E3-E4 represent SL1 and grades E5-E8 represent SLs 2 through 5.

While this study focuses on the 48 and 116 Brigades, several statistical views of the training state of the 155 and 218 Brigades are also provided in this report for possible future test group versus control group comparisons.

SIDPERS is the Standard Installation/Division Personnel System. Data element descriptions are found in a National Guard Eureau SIDPERS Data Element Dictionary (Ref. 5).

Table 4. MOSQ Status in the 48 Infantry Brigade

		(Duty Mos Qualified)	(Duty Mos Qualified) + (Assigned Strength)		
	MOS	E3-E4	E5-E8		
27B	Land Combat Support System Test Specialist		0/1 = 0.00		
27E	TOW/Dragon Missile Electronic Repairer	3/7= 0.43	3/4 = 0.75		
29E	Radio Repairer	1/3 = 0.33	3/3 = 1.00		
29J	Telecommunications Terminal Device Repairer	0/3 = 0.00	1/2 = 0.50		
29N	Switching Central Repairer	1/4 = 0.25	1/1 = 1.00		
zyS	Communications Security Equipment Repairer	1/2 = 0.50			
Wes	Communications Electronics Maintenance Chief		1/1 = 1.00		
સ્કંU	Medical Equipment Repairer Advanced	1/1 = 1.00			
39C	Target Acquisition/Surveillance Radar Repairer		0/1 = .00		
39E	Special Electronic Devices Repairer	2/3 = 0.67	1/1 = 1.00		
44B	Metal Worker	4/6 = 0.67	1/1 = 1.00		
44E	Machinist	1/1 = 1.00	0/1 = 0.00		
45B	Small Arms/Artillery Repairer	3/3 = 1.00	4/4 = 1.00		
45D	Self-Propelled Field Artillery Turret Mechanic	1/2 = .50	2/2 = 1.00		
45E	M1 Abrams Tank Turret Mechanic	7/9 = 0.28	1/2 = .50		
45G	Fire Control Repairer RTS-M	0/2 = .00			
45X	Armament Repairer	2/2 = 1.00	6/6 = 1.00		
45N	M60A1/A3 Tank Turret Mechanic	0/1 = 0.00			
45T	Bradley FVS Turret Mechanic	8/12 = 0.67	3/4 = .75		
45Z	(Now 45K)		1/1 = 1.00		
52C	Utilities Equipment Repairer	6/7= 0.86	1/2 = 0.50		
52D	Power-Generation Equipment Repairer	16/21 = 0.76	10/11 = 0.91		
52X	Special Purpose Equipment Repairer	·	1/2 = 0.50		
55B	Ammunition Specialist	2/2= 1.00	2/3 = 0.67		
55R	Ammunition Stock Control and Acctg Specialist	C/1= 0.00	0/1 = 0.00		
55Z	Ammunition Supervisor		1/1 = 1.00		

(continued)

Table 4 (continued)

		(Duty Mos Qualified)	+ (Assigned Strength)
	MOS	E3-E4	E5-E8
57F	Mortuary Affairs Specialist		1/1 = 1.00
62B	Construction Equipment Repairer	5/7= 0.71	3/3 = 1.00
63B	Light Wheel Vehicle Mechanic	22/33 = 0.70	27/34 = 0.79
63D	Self-Propelled Field Artillery Repairer	3/9 = 0.33	16/20 = 0.75
63E	Mt Abrams Tank System Mechanic	7/9 = 0.78	20/24 = 0.83
63G	Fuel and Electrical System Repairer	1/3 = 0.33	1/1 = 1.00
63H	Track Vehicle Repairer	13/15 = 0.87	20/22 = 0.91
63J	QM and Chemical Equipment Repairer	4/5 = 0.80	3/3 = 1.00
63S	Heavy Wheel Vehicle Mechanic	4/13 = 0.31	6/8 = 0.75
63T	Bradley Fighting Vehicle System Mechanic	19/46 = 0.41	54/77 = 0.70
63W	Wheel Vehicle Repairer	6/9 = 0.67	4/7 = .57
63Y	Track Vehicle Mechanic	1/3 = 0.33	1/2 = 0.50
63Z	Mechanical Maintenance Supervisor		2/3 = 0.67
67N	UH-1 Helicopter Repairer	1/1 = 1.00	1/3 = 0.33
67V	67V Observation/Scout Helicopter Repairer		0/6 = 0.00
67Z	Aircraft Maintenance Senior Sergeant		0/1 = 0.00
76C	Equipment Records and Parts Specialist®	10/15 = 0.67	16/26 = 0.62
76J	Medical Supply Specialist	5/5 = 1.00	1/2 = 0.50
76P	Material Control and Accounting Specialist ^a	4/10= 0.40	2/7 = 0.29
76V	Material Storage and Handling Specialist ^a	18/19 = 0.95	2/3 = 0.67
76X	Subsistence Supply Specialist ^a	2/2 = 1.00	2/3 = 0.67
76Y	Unit Supply Specialist	21/26 = 0.81	34/40 = 0.85
76Z	Senior Supply/Service Sergeant		3/8 = 0.38

⁷⁶C, 76P, 76V, and 76X have been consolidated; 92A Automated Logistical Specialist replaces them.
(continued)

Table 4 (continued)

		(Duty Mos Qualified) + (Assigned Strength)			
	MOS	E3-E4	E5-E8		
77F	Petroleum Supply Specialist	23/28 = 0.82	7/9 = 0.78		
77W	Water Treatment Specialist	2/2 = 1.00			
88M	Motor Transport Operator	46/56= 0.82	54/64 = 0.84		
88Z	Transportation Senior Sergeant		1/1 = 7.00		
91B	Medical Specialist	76/91 = 0.84	55/58 = 0.95		
91C	Practical Nurse	1/1 = 1.00	1/1 = 1.00		
91D	Operating Room Specialist		1/1 = 1.00		
91E	Dental Specialist	1/1 = 1.00	1/1 = 1.00		
91G	Behavioral Science Specialist		1/1 = 1.00		
91Q	Pharmacy Specialist	0/1 = 0.00	0/1 = 0.00		
92B	Medical Laboratory Specialist	1/1 = 1.00			
94B	Food Service Specialist	38/47 = 0.81	67/80 = 0.84		
	TOTALS	394/550 = .72	450/576 = .78		

Table 5. MOSQ Status in the 116 Armored Brigade

		(Duty Mos Qualified) + (Assigned Strength)		
	MOS	F3-E4	E5-E8	
27B	Land Combat Support System Test Specialist		0/1 = 0.00	
27E	TOW/Dragon Missile Electronic Repairer	1/1 = 1.00	1/4 = 0.25	
29E	Radio Repairer	4/5 = 0.80	2/3 = 0.67	
29J	Telecommunications Terminal Device Repairer		1/1 = 1.00	
29S	Communications Security Equipment Repairer		2/2 = 1.00	
29Z	Electronics Maintenance Chief		1/1 = 1.00	
35G	Medical Equipment Repairer	1/1 = 1.00		
39D	DAS3 Computer Systems Repairer	1/1 = 1.00	2/2 = 1.00	
39E	Special Electronic Devices Repairer	2/3 = 0.67	1/1 = 1.00	
397	Computerized Systems Maintenance Chief		0/1 = 0.00	
44B	Metal Worker	4/5 = 0.80	1/1 = 1.00	
44E	Machinist	1/2 = 0.50	1/1 = 1.00	
45D	Self-propelled Field Artillery Turret Mechanic	0/1 = 0.00		
45E	M1 Abrams Tank Turret Mechanic	10/14 = 0 .71	2/4 = 0.50	
45G	Fire Control Repairer RTS-M	0/1 = 0.00		
45K	Armament Repairer	2/2 = 1.00	6/9 = 0.67	
45L	(Now 45B or 45K)		1/2 = 0.50	
45T	Bradley FVS Turret Mechanic	3/4 = 0.75	0/1 = 0.00	
45Z	(Now 45K)		1/1 = 1.00	
52C	Utilities Equipment Repairer	1/2 = 0.50	2/3 = 0.67	
52D	Power-Generation Equipment Repairer	7/8 = 0.88	ଧ/11 = 0.73	
52X	Special Purpose Equipment Repairer		1/1 = 1.60	
55B	Ammunition Specialist	0/5 = 0.00	2/3 = 0.67	
55R	Ammunition Stock Control and Acctg Specialist	1/1 = 1.00	1/1 = 1.00	

(continued)

Table 5 (continued)

		(Duty Mos Qualified) +	(Assigned Strength)		
	MOS	E3-E4	E5-E8		
55X	Ammunition Inspector		0/1 = 0.00		
57F	Mortuary Affairs Specialist		1/1 = 1.00		
62B	Construction Equipment Repairer	1/3 = 0.33	1/1 = 1.00		
63B	Light Wheel Vehicle Mechanic	28/32 = 0.88	36/43 = 9.84		
63D	Self-Propelled Field Artillery System Mechanic	4/14 = 0.29	6/13 = 0.46		
63E	M1 Abrams Tank System Mechanic	24/30 = 0.80	10/21 = 0.48		
63G	Fuel And Electrical System Repairer		1/1 = 1.00		
63H	Track Vehicle Repairer	8/13 = 0.62	28/34 = 0.82		
63J	QM and Chemical Equipment Repairer	1/1 = 1.00	2/2 = 1.00		
63N	M60A1/A3 Tank System Mechanic	3/4 = 0.75	0/2 = 0.00		
63S	Heavy Wheel Vehicle Mechanic	12/13 = 0.92	7/8 = 0.88		
63T	Bradley FVS Mechanic	24/38= .63	27/35 = 0.77		
63W	Wheel Vehicle Repairer	5/7 = 0.71	4/5 = 0.80		
63Y	Track Vehicle Mechanic	0/1 = 0.00	2/4 = 0.50		
63Z	Mechanical Maintenance Supervisor		1/1 = 0.50		
76C	Equipment Records and Parts Specialist®	6/9 = 0.67	13/16 = 0.81		
76J	Medical Supply Specialist	1/2 = 0.50	1/1 = 1.00		
76P	Material Control and Accounting Specialist ^a	5/9 = 0.56	8/10 = 0.80		
76V	Material Storage and Handling Specialist*	4/6 = 0.67	4/6 = 0.67		
76X	Subsistence Supply Specialist ^a	0/1 = 0.00	2/3 = 0.67		
76Y	Unit Supply Specialist	12/22 = 0.55	22/23 = 0.96		
76Z	Senior Supply/Service Sergeant		2/2 = 1.00		

^a 76C, 76P, 76V, and 76X have been consolidated; 92A Automated Logistical Specialist replaces them.

(continued)

Table 5 (continued)

		(Duty Mos Qualified) + (Assigned Strength)				
	MOS	E3-E4	E5E8			
77F	Petroleum Supply Specialist	10/19 = 0.53	20/29 = 0.69			
77W	Water Treatment Specialist		2/4 = 0.50			
88M	Motor Transport Operator	43/72 = 0.60	48/71 ≈ 0.68			
91A	(Now 91B)	1/1 = 1.00				
91B	Medical Specialist	62/76 = 0.82	41/49 = 0.84			
91C	Practical Nurse	1/1 = 1.00				
91G	Behavioral Science Specialist	1/1 = 1.GJ	1/1 = 1.00			
91P	X-Ray Specialist	1/2 = 0.50				
915	Preventive Medicine Specialist	1/1 = 1.00	1/1 = 1.00			
9'iY	Eye Specialist	0/1 = 0.00				
92B	Medical Laboratory Specialist	1/1 = 1.00				
94B	Food Service Specialist	31/39 = 0.79	61/64 = 0.95			
	TOTALS	328/475 = .69	388/506 = .77			

II. NONPRIOR SERVICE

A. TRAINING REQUIREMENTS

Table 6 indicates that 6 percent to 12 percent of CSS personnel in the four brigades are nonprior service (NPS) personnel, who require initial entry training. The distribution of NPS personnel between forward support battalions (FSB) and all other units (ACU) of the four brigades in Table 7 is similar to the distribution of all CSS personnel: about 40 percent in the FSB and 60 percent in AOU.

For the 48 and 116 Brigades, Tables 8 and 9, respectively, show the required number of authorized grade E3 and E4 positions (a surrogate for required skill level 1 strengths) for CSS MOSs and the number of NPS personnel to be trained. The July 1993 training status of NPS personnel of the 48 and 116 Brigades is shown for CSS MOSs in Tables 10 and 11, respectively. Corresponding data for the 155 and 218 Brigades are shown in Tables 12 and 13, respectively. Tables 10 through 13 show the number of personnel, by duty MOS, whose primary skill level indicator in the SIDPERS-extract file is zero. Six of seven training categories in these tables identify the status of NPS personnel by the following code:

Code	Definition
F	Currently on initial active duty for training (IADT)
L	Awaiting IADT without pay
P	Awaiting IADT with pay
Q	Awaiting second part of IADT ²
U	Serving on second part of IADT
X	Assigned to ARNG unit for 12 drills or 90 days

A seventh Training Category, Code A, identifies personnel who are assigned to an ARNG unit for 48 inactive duty training (IDT) assemblies annually. The Code A category includes

From brigade tables of organization and equipment. In both brigades, the authorized strength and the required strength are equal for almost all TOE MOSs; required strength is the minimum number of manpower spaces that a unit requires to perform its mission; authorized strength is the portion of required manpower that can be supported by allocated manpower.

Under the ARNG's Split Training Option, high school juniors can go to basic training during the summer before their senior year and then take AIT after graduation.

(1) personnel whose primary MOSs do not match their duty MOSs and who, thus, need reclassification training and (2) other personnel whose primary MOSs match their duty MOSs. These latter personnel are not really at SL 0; their primary skill level indicator in SIDPERS has not been updated because of oversight or because a security clearance had not yet been approved.³

B. TRAINING SITES

Several Army training centers and schools were visited or contacted by telephone to discuss critical task⁴ training for SL 1 of these 21 MOSs:⁵

- 27E TOW/Dragon Missile Electronic Repairer
- 29E Radio Repairer
- 29J Telecommunications Terminal Device Repairer
- 45E M1 Abrams Tank Turret Mechanic
- 45T Bradley FVS Turret Mechanic
- 52C Utilities Fquipment Repairer
- 52D Power-Generation Equipment Repairer
- 55B Ammunition Specialist
- 63B Light Wheel Vehicle Mechanic
- 63D Self-Propelled Field Artillery Repairer
- 63E M1 Abrams Tank System Mechanic
- 63H Track Vehicle Repairer
- 63S Heavy Wheel Vehicle Mechanic
- 63T Bradley Fighting Vehicle System Mechanic
- 63W Wheel Vehicle Repairer
- 63Y Track Vehicle Mechanic
- 77F Petroleum Laboratory Specialist
- 88M Motor Transport Operator
- 91B Medical Specialist
- 91S Preventive Medicine Specialist
- 94B Food Service Specialist

The investigation focused on the location for training critical tasks: How many critical tasks are taught in resident courses in AIT, and how many are left to be taught at the soldiers' units? Each proponent service school convenes a board of subject matter experts, including RC representatives about every two years (1) to select from a list of candidate

Primary skill levels were verified in telephone conversations with the SIDPERS-ARNG offices that handle the 48 and 116 Brigades.

⁴ Tasks that personnel must master to become MOS qualified are called critical tasks.

It was not feasible to investigate training for all CSS MOSs; a large sample of MOSs was selected for investigation on the basis of number of personnel and/or percentage of unit strength requiring training.

tasks, critical tasks that are trained to the same standard in the AC and the RCs and (2) to select the sites for training the tasks.

Table 14 summarizes the results of that investigation. Of 813 critical tasks involving technical training, 95 percent (769/813) are taught in AIT, where training curricula and standards are the same for ARNG personnel as they are for active Army personnel: Grades of at least 70 percent are required to pass written tests in all phases of AIT (in some cases a passing grade of 80 percent is required), and students are required to demonstrate critical task mastery in hands-on demonstrations before proceeding to a next phase. The five percent of technical tasks that are left for the units to teach are related to obsolete equipment or involve knowledge transfer from similar tasks that are taught in AIT. Of the 44 tasks left for the units to teach for the 21 MOSs in Table 14, 27 (61 percent) involve MOSs 29E and 88M.

Examples of obsolete equipment include teletypewriters, which have been replaced by FAX machines, manual steering by power steering, carburetors by fuel injection, and spark ignition by compression ignition.

The practical necessity of utilizing knowledge transfer for training is illustrated by the vehicle-versus-vehicle component matrix in Table 14, where "T" indicates tasks pertaining to the given component are taught in AIT and "TR" indicates training by knowledge transfer ("NA" and "NT" indicate not applicable and not taught, respectively). Some MOSs, like 63B, Light Wheel Vehicle Mechanic, in Table 15, support a large number of end items; knowledge and skills gained in AIT on some items of equipment are directly applicable and easily transferred to other equipment.

A couple of observations by training developers and training evaluators for many MOSs related to mechanical maintenance might be useful in decisions about supplementary training. First, experience has shown that the Regional Maintenance Training (RMT) facilities, which provide excellent hands-on training on equipment at their facilities, can also be indirectly useful for reclassification training: the RMTs can train trainers, who are already MOS qualified, and who, in turn, can give unit personnel hands-on training on unit equipment during IDT periods. But the train trainers concept has a cost: the trainers ar not available to do their normal unit jobs.

The other mechanical maintenance observation is that critical tasks for SL 3+ involve a lot of diagnostics, which are well suited for training by interactive videodisc and other distance learning technologies.

Table 6. Nonprior Service Part of Combat Service Support in Four Brigades

Brigade	Combat Service Support (CSS) Nonprior Service Support (NPS)		(NPS)/(CSS)
48 Infantry	1342	1342 85	
116 Armored	981 74		.08
155 Armored	1083	125	.12
218 Infantry	1205	84	.07
TOTALS	4611	368	.08

Table 7. Distribution of Nonprior Service Personnel in Four Brigades

Brigade	Forward Support Battalion (FSB)	All Other Units (AOU)	(FSB) (FSB) + (AOU)
48 Infantry	58	77	.43
116 Armored	45	72	.35
155 Armored	48	95	.34
218 Infantry	61	84	.42
TOTALS	212	328	.40

Table 8. Nonprior Service Training Requirements by Duty MOS for the 48 Infantry Brigade

	MOS	Number in TOE, N(TOE)	Number to Train, N(Train)	N(Train) + N(TOE)
27E	TOW/Dragon Missile Electronic Repairer	18	3	0.17
29J	Telecommunications Terminal Device Repairer	2	1	0.50
44B	Metai Worker	10	1	0.10
45E	M1 Abrams Tank Turret Mechanic	9	2	0.22
45G	Fire Control Repairer RTS-M	3	1	0.33
45K	Armament Repairer	14	1	0.07
52D	Power-Generation Equipment Repairer	24	1	0.04
55B	Ammunition Specialist	5	1	0.20
62B	Construction Equipment Repairer	5	2	0.40
63B	Light Wheel Vehicle Mechanic	44	4	0.09
63J	QM and Chemical Equipment Repairer	12	2	0.17
63S	Heavy Wheel Vehicle Mechanic	33	2	0.06
63T	Bradley Fighting Vehicle System Mechanic	65	13	0.20
63W	Wheel Vehicle Repairer	30	1	0.13
63Y	Track Vehicle Mechanic	11	1	0.09
76C	Equipment Records and Parts Specialist	27	2	0.07
76P	Material Control and Accounting Specialist	8	1	0.13
76V	Material Storage and Handling Specialist	18	1	0.06
76Y	Unit Supply Specialist	34	4	0.18
77F	Petroleum Laboratory Specialist	57	2	0.04
77W	Water Treatment Specialist	1	1	1.00
88M	Motor Transport Operator	48	5	0.10
91B	Medical Specialist	104	28	0.27
91P	X-Ray Specialist	1	1	1.00
92A	Automated Logistical Specialist	60	1	0.02
94B	Food Service Specialist	89	3	0.03
	TOTALS	732	85	0.12

Table 9. Nonprior Service Training Requirements by Duty MOS for the 116 Armored Brigade

	MOS	Number in TOE, N(TOE)	Number to Train, N(Train)	N(Train) + N(TOE)
29E	Radio Repairer	7	١	0.14
44B	Metal Worker	8	1	0.13
45E	M1 Abrams Tank Turret Mechanic	18	1	0.06
52C	Utilities Equipment Repairer	7	1	0.14
52D	Power-Generation Equipment Repairer	26	1	0.04
63D	Self-Propelled Field Artillery Repairer	19	2	0.11
63E	M1 Abrams Tank System Mechanic	46	5	0.11
63H	Track Vehicle Repairer	37	2	0.05
63J	QM and Chemical Equipment Repairer	10	1	0.10
63S	Heavy Wheel Vehicle Mechanic	23	5	0.22
63T	Bradley Fighting Vehicle System Mechanic	45	4	0.09
76J	Medical Supply Specialist	3	1	0.33
77F	Patroleum Laboratory Specialist	72	5	0.07
88M	Motor Transport Operator	89	11	0.12
91B	Medical Specialist	100	27	0.27
91P	X-Ray Specialist	1	1	1.00
92A	Automated Logistical Specialist	62	2	0.03
94B	Food Service Specialist	87	3	0.03
	TOTALS	660	74	0.11

Table 10. Training Status of Nonprior Service Personnel of the 48 Infantry Brigade

	MOS		Training Category ^a						
				Nonprior service personnel					
		of Zero	A	F	L	Р	Q	U	х
27E	TOW/Dragon Missile Electronic Repairer	5	2			2	1		
29E	Radio Repairer	1	1						
29J	Telecommunications Terminal Device Repairer	3	2			1			
29N	Switching Central Repairer	2	2						
295	Communications Security Equipment Repairer	1	1						
39C	Target Acquisition/Surveillance Radar Repairer	1	1						
39E	Special Electronic Devices Repairer	1	1						
445	Machinist	1	1						
45IE	M1 Abrams Tank Turret Mechanic	2							2
45G	Fire Control Repairer RTS-M	2	1	1					
45K	Armament Repairer	1		1					
52D	Power-Generation Equipment Repairer	4	3	1					
55B	Ammunition Specialist	3	2			1			
62B	Construction Equipment Repairer	3	1				1		1
63B	Light Wheel Vehicle Mechanic	4				1	1		2
63E	M1 Abrams Tank System Mechanic	1	1						

^aA = Assigned to ARNG unit for 48 IDT assemblies annually.

F = Currently on IADT.

L = Awaiting IADT without pay.

P = Awaiting IADT with pay.

Q = Awaiting second part of IADT.

U = Serving second part of IADT.

X = Assigned to ARNG unit for 12 drills or 90 days.

(Continued)

Table 10. (Continued)

		Number of Personnel		1	rainir	ıg Ca	tegor	/ª		
	MOS	With Primary Skill Level of Zero		Nonprior service personnel						
			A	F	L	Р	Q	U	х	
63J	QM and Chemical Equipment Repairer	2		1		1				
63 S	Heavy Wheel Vehicle Mechanic	5	3	1		1				
63T	Bradley Fighting Vehicle System Mechanic	17	4	2		4	3		4	
63W	Wheel Vehicle Repairer	4	3			1				
63Y	Track Vehicle Mechanic	2	1			1				
67V	Observation/Scout Helicopter Repairer	1	1							
76C	Equipment Records and Parts Specialist	2					2		Γ	
76P	Material Control and Accounting Specialist	1					1			
76V	Material Storage and Handling Specialist	1				1				
76Y	Unit Supply Specialist	6	2	4						
77F	Petroleum Laboratory Specialist	2				2				
77W	Water Treatment Specialist	1				1				
88M	Motor Transport Operator	11	6			5				
91B	Medical Specialist	35	7	3		16	4		5	
91P	X-Ray Specialist	1		1						
91Q	Pharmacy Specialist	1	1							
92A	Automated Logistical Specialist	1				1				
94B	Food Service Specialist	6	3			2			1	
	TOTALS	135	50	15	0	42	13	0	15	

^aA = Assigned to ARNG unit for 48 IDT assemblies annually.

F = Currently on IADT.

L = Awaiting IADT without pay.

P = Awaiting IADT with pay.

Q = Awaiting second part of IADT.

U = Serving second part of IADT.

X = Assigned to ARNG unit for 12 drills or 90 days.

Table 11. Training Status of Nonprior Service Personnel of the 116 Armored Brigade

		Number of Personnel		Training Category ^a								
	MOS			Nonprior service personr								
		of Zero	Α	F	L	Р	a	ט	х			
29E	Radio Repairer	2	1	1								
39C	Target Acquisition/Surveillance Radar Repairer	1	1									
39E	Special Electronic Devices Repairer	1	1									
44B	Metal Worker	1		1								
45E	M1 Abrams Tank Turret Mechanic	3	32		1							
45G	Fire Control Repairer RTS-M	1	1									
45K	Armament Repairer	2	2									
45T	Bradley FVS Turret Mechanic	1	1									
52C	Utilities Equipment Repairer	1		1								
52D	Power-Generation Equipment Repairer	1		1								
62B	Construction Equipment Repairer	1	1									
63B	Light Wheel Vehicle Mechanic	1	1									
63D	Self-Propelled Field Artillery Repairer	3	1						2			
63E	M1 Abrams Tank System Mechanic	7	2	1		2			2			

^aA = Assigned to ARNG unit for 48 IDT assemblies annually.

F = Currently on IADT.

L = Awaiting IADT without pay.

P = Awaiting IADT with pay.

Q = Awaiting second part of IADT.

U = Serving second part of IADT.

X = Assigned to ARNG unit for 12 drills or 90 days.

Table 11. (continued)

		Number of Personnel		1	rainir	ng Ca	tegon	/ ²			
	MOS	With Primary Skill Level		Nonprior service personnel							
		of Zero	A	F	L	P	a	U	X		
63H	Track Vehicle Repairer	3	1				1		1		
63J	QM and Chemical Equipment Repairer	1		1							
63S	Heavy Wheel Vehicle Mechanic	5		1		2			2		
63T	Bradley Fighting Vehicle System Mechanic	5	1	2			1		1		
63W	Wheel Vehicle Repairer	2	2								
76J	Medical Supply Specialist	1							1		
77F	Petroleum Laboratory Specialist	9	4	1		2	1		1		
88M	Motor Transport Operator	16	5			4	3		4		
91B	Medical Specialist	37	10	7	1	8	4	1	6		
91P	X-Ray Specialist	1		1							
92A	Automated Logistical Specialist	5	3	1				1	,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,		
94B	Food Service Specialist	5	2	1					2		
	TOTALS	116	42	20	2	18	10	2	22		

- ^aA = Assigned to ARNG unit for 48 IDT assemblies annually.
- F = Currently on IADT.
- L = Awaiting IADT without pay.
- P = Awaiting IADT with pay.
- Q = Awaiting second part of IADT. U = Serving second part of IADT.
- X = Assigned to ARNG unit for 12 drills or 90 days.

Table 12. Training Status of Nonprior Service Personnel of the 155 Armored Brigade

				T	rainir	ıg Ca	tegory	/a	
	MOS	With Primary Skill Level		No	nprio	rsen	/ice p	erson	nei
		of Zero	A	F	L	Р	a	U	х
27E	TOW/Dragon Missile Electronic Repairer	3	1				2		
292	Radio Repairer	1		1					
29J	Telecommunications Terminal Device Repairer	1	1						
39E	Special Electronic Devices Repairer	1	1						
42E	Optical Laboratory Specialist	1	1						
44B	Metal Worker	3				2			1
44E	Machinist	1				1			
45B	Small Arms/Artillery Repairer	1						1	
45E	M1 Abrams Tank Turret Mechanic	1				1			
45K	Armament Repairer	3		2					1
45N	M60A1/A3 Tank Turret Mechanic	1				1			
45T	Bradley FVS Turret Mechanic	3							3
52C	Utilities Equipment Repairer	3	2						1
52D	Power-Generation Equipment Repairer	1					1		
62B	Construction Equipment Repairer	2				1			1
63B	Light Wheel Vehicle Mechanic	10	1	2		2	3		2
63D	Self-Propelled Field Artillery Ropairer	8	1			6			1
63E	M1 Abrams Tank System Mechanic	4	2	1		1			

^aA = Assigned to ARNG unit for 48 IDT assemblies annually.

F = Currently on IADT.

L = Awaiting IADT without pay.

P = Awaiting IADT with pay.

Q = Awaiting second part of IADT.

U = Serving second part of IADT.

X = Assigned to ARNG unit for 12 drills or 90 days.

Table 12. (Continued)

		Number of Personnel		T	rainir	ng Cat	egory	a			
•	MOS	With Primary Skill Level		Nonprior service personnel							
		of Zero	A	F	L	Р	Q	U	х		
63H	Track Vehicle Repairer	2				2					
63J	QM and Chemical Equipment Repairer	1		1							
63S	Heavy Wheel Vehicle Mechanic	2		1			1				
63T	Bradley Fighting Vehicle System Mechanic	10	1	1		4	3		1		
71G	Patient Administration Specialist	3		1		1	1				
76J	Medical Supply Specialist	2				1			1		
77F	Petroleum Laboratory Specialist	2							2		
88M	Motor Transport Operator	30	4	5		6	3		12		
91B	Medical Specialist	33		6		13	4		10		
91Q	Pharmacy Specialist	1							1		
91S	Preventive Medicine Specialist	1				1					
92A	Automated Logistical Specialist	5	2				3				
94B	Food Service Specialist	3	1			1	1				
******	TOTALS	143	18	21	0	44	22	1	37		

^aA = Assigned to ARNG unit for 48 IDT assemblies annually.

F = Currently on IADT.

L = Awaiting IADT without pay.

P = Awaiting IADT with pay.

Q = Awaiting second part of IADT.

U = Serving second part of IADT.

X = Assigned to ARNG unit for 12 drills or 90 days.

Table 13. Training Status of Nonprior Service Personnel of the 218 Infantry Brigade

				7	rainir	ng Ca	egor	,a			
	MOS	With Primary Skill Level		Nonprior service personnel							
İ		of Zero	A	F	L	Р	a	U	Х		
27E	TOW/Dragon Missile Electronic Repairer	4	3			1					
29E	Radio Repairer	2	1	1							
29J	Telecommunications Terminal Device Repairer	3		3							
29N	Switching Central Repairer	2	1			1					
295	Communications Security Equipment Repairer	1		1							
39E	Special Electronic Devices Repairer	2	1	1							
44E	Machinist	2	1				1				
45B	Small Arms/Artillery Repairer	1				1					
45E	M1 Abrams Tank Turret Mechanic	3		1		1					
45G	Fire Control Repairer RTS-M	1		1							
45K	Armament Repairer	1					1				
52C	Utilities Equipment Repairer	1		1							
55B	Ammunition Specialist	1	1								
62B	Construction Equipment Repairer	1	1								
63B	Light Wheel Vehicle Mechanic	13	6	3		3	1				
63D	Self-Propelled Field Artillery Repairer	4	3						1		
63E	M1 Abrams Tank System Mechanic	2				1		1			

^aA = Assigned to ARNG unit for 48 IDT assemblies annually.

F = Currently on IADT.

L = Awaiting IADT without pay.

P = Awaiting IADT with pay.

Q = Awaiting second part of IADT.

U = Serving second part of IADT.

X = Assigned to ARNG unit for 12 drills or 90 days.

Table 13. (Continued)

		Number of Personnel		1	raini	ng Ca	tegon	, a		
	MOS	With Primary Skill Level	Nonprior service personne							
		of Zero	A	F	L	Р	a	U	X	
63G	Fuel and Electrical System Repairer	2		1					1	
63H	Track Vehicle Repairer	3	2						1	
63J	Qm and Chemical Equipment Repairer	2		1					1	
63S	Heavy Wheel Vehicle Mechanic	3	1	1					1	
63T	Bradley Fighting Vehicle System Mechanic	16	8	1		1				
63W	Wheel Vehicle Repairer	8	5			2	1			
77F	Petroleum Laboratory Specialist	10	3			3	2		2	
88M	Motor Transport Operator	17	6			5	2		4	
91B	Medical Specialist	17	3	3		3	5		3	
92A	Automated Logistical Specialist	16	6	1		3	3	2	1	
92B	Medical Laboratory Specialist	1	1							
94B	Food Service Specialist	12	8	1		2	1			
	TOTALS	145	61	21	0	27	17	3	16	

^aA = Assigned to ARNG unit for 48 IDT assemblies annually.

- F = Currently on IADT.
- L = Awaiting IADT without pay.
- P = Awaiting IADT with pay.
- Q = Awaiting second part of IADT.
- U = Serving second part of IADT.
- X = Assigned to ARNG unit for 12 drills or 90 days.

Table 14. Critical-Task Training for Nonprior Service Soldiers in 21 MOSs:
Number of Tasks Included in Resident Courses for Advanced Individual
Training (AiT) and Number to Be Taught in Soldiers' Units
(Source: Soldier's Manuals and Training Guides for the 21 MOSs)

· · · · ·		Trai	ning Location	for Critical	Tasks
	MOS	Tec	hnical	Admin	istrative
		AIT	Unik	AIT	Unit
27E	TOW/Dragon Missile Repairer	84	6ª	0	0
29E	Radio Repairer	83	14 ^b	0	0
29J	Telecommunications Terminal Device Repairer	17	6 ^c	0	0
45E	M1 Abrams Tank Turret Mechanic	10	0	1	0
45T	Bradley FVS Turret Mechanic	13	0	1	0
52C	Utilities Equipment Repairer	28	0	0	11
52D	Power-Generation Equipment	21	0	5	2
55B	Ammunition Specialist	28	0	0	0
63B	Light Wheel Vehicle Mechanic	31	10	4	2
63D	Self-Propelled Field Artillery Repairer	30	0	2	4
63E	M1 Abrams Tank System Mechanic	42	0	6	0
63H	Track Vehicle Repairer	14	0.0	1	6
63S	Heavy Wheel Vehicle Mechanic	30	11	4	0
63T	Bradley Fighting Vehicle System Mechanic	39	0	6	0
63W	Wheel Vehicle Repairer	16	19.0	4	3
63Y	Track Vehicle Mechanic	32	2 ^h	4	0
77F	Petroleum Laboratory Specialist	60	0	0	0
88M	Motor Transport Operator	46	13 ^l	0	0
91B	Medical Specialist	77	0	0	0
915	Preventive Medicine Specialist	27	0	0	0
94B	Food Service Specialist	41	0	0	0
	TOTALS	769	44	38	28

- * Hands-on training in units follows AIT introduction (4 tasks); training on obsolete equipment (jeep-mounted TOW) left for units to conduct (2).
- b Knowledge transfer from AiT-trained tasks facilitates soldiers learning similar tasks in their units (all 14 tasks).
- ^c Training on obsolete equipment (teletypewriters) left for units to conduct (5 tasks); knowledge transfer accounts for training the other task.
- d Knowledge transfer facilitates training in units.
- All Direct Support (DS) maintenance tasks are trained in AIT; General Support (GS) maintenance tasks are trained in the units.
- 1 Training on obsolete systems (spark ignition air induction) left for units to conduct.
- 9 Training on ebsolete systems (manual steering) left for units to conduct.
- h Training on obsolete systems (carbureted fuel and spark ignition) left for units to conduct.
- These 13 tasks include: Assisting in leading and unloading vehicles (8); vehicle preparation and preventive maintenance (3); transporting sensitive cargo and busing passengers (2); and operating and maintaining a caliber .50 machine gun (2).

Table 15. Advanced Individual Training Strategy for 63B,
Light Wheel Vehicle Mechanica
(Source: U.S. Army Ordnance Center and School)

Vehicles ^b Component	CUCV	HMMWV	M35A2 Series	800 Series	939 Series
Compression Ignition Engines	T	Т	TR	TR	TR
Wheel Vehicle Clutch Assemblies	NA	NA	T	NA	NA
Compression Ignition Engine Fuel Systems	Т	TR	T	TR	TR
Compression Ignition Air Induction Systems	T	TR	T	TR	TR
Wheel Vehicle Exhaust Systems	Т	TR_	T	TR	T
Vehicle Liquid Cool Systems	TR	Т	T	TR	T
Vehicle Starting Systems	TR	Т	T	TR	TR
Vehicle Charging Systems	TR	T	Т	TR	TR
Intervehicular Electrical Connections	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT
Gages/Sending Units	Т	TR	T	TR	T
Wheel Chassis Electrical Systems	Т	T	TR	TR	T
Automatic Transmission Assemblies	Т	Т	NA	NA	T
Transfer Assemblies	T	TR	T	TR	T
Propeller Shaft Assemblies	Т	TR	T	TR	T
Axle Assemblies	Т	TR	T	TR	T
Disc Brake Systems	Т	T	NA	NA	NA
Drum Brake Systems	Т	NA	T	Т	T
Hydraulic Brake Systems	Υ	T	NA	NA	NA
Air/Hydraulic Brake Systems	NA	NA	Т	TR	NA

T means training is done in the resident course; TR means training by knowledge transfer; NA means not applicable; and NT means training is not done.

CUCV is a Commercial Utility Cargo Vehicle; HMMWV is a High Mobility Multi-Purpose Wheeled Vehicle; the M35A2 Series vehicles are 2 1/2-ton cargo trucks; the 800 series and 939 series vehicles are 5-ton cargo trucks.

III. RECLASSIFICATION

A. TRAINING REQUIREMENTS

Table 16 indicates that 13 percent to 21 percent of CSS personnel with prior service in the four brigades have primary MOSs that do match their duty MOSs; thus, they require reclassification training to become MOS qualified. The distribution of these personnel between FSB and AOU of the four brigades in Table 17, where we see that 60 percent of the reclassification training requirement for the 155 Armored Brigade is in its FSB; the FSBs of the three other brigades account for 38, 39, and 35 percent of the requirements of the 48, 116, and 218 brigades, respectively, in Table 17.

The requirements for reclassification training, by duty MOS, are shown in Table 18 for the four brigades.

For the 48 and 116 Brigades, Tables 19 and 20, respectively, show the number of authorized E3 and E4 spaces (a surrogate for authorized strength requirements for SL 1) for CSS MOSs and the number of personnel who need reclassification training.

Discussions with the 48 and 116 Brigades indicated that personnel needing reclassification training in Tables 18, 19 and 20 were either involved in that training or slated to begin training.

B. TRAINING EFFECTIVENESS

Can reclassification training be expected to be as effective as resident courses at proponent schools for nonprior service personnel? In a word, no. Proponent service schools produce complete training support packages for courses that are configured and developed for the reserve components. The RC-configured courseware includes material to teach all critical tasks to the standards used by the service schools for their resident courses. However, retention of knowledge and skills is hampered by the fact that reclassification training is spread over one or two years of inactive duty training (IDT) plus one or two two-week active-duty-for-training (ADT) periods. And the RC-configured courseware and the aggregate of IDT and ADT do not provide training time for the amount of repetition (of instruction) involved in resident course training. Moreover, training facilities at the RC

training institutions¹ are often very austere (Ref. 6). While aviation training sites and regional training sites for maintenance and medical training have up-to-date aids, devices, and simulators, classrooms in U.S. Army Reserve centers, ARNG armories, and other RC teaching areas are frequently equipped with minimal training equipment; blocks of instruction that require equipment not available during IDT must be scheduled for ADT, thus precluding trainee participation in unit activities that are not repeated in IDT assemblies.

Comparison of academic time in resident courses at proponent schools and in instruction programs for reserve component training in Table 21 illustrates the unreasonableness of expecting RC-configured courses to be as effective as resident course training. For the following MOSs at SL 1, academic hours (hours for physical fitness training, commander's time, processing in and out, and other administrative activities are excluded) are substantially greater in resident courses:

29E10	Radio Repairer
29J10	Telecommunications Terminal Device Repairer
63B10	Light Wheel Vehicle Mechanic
63E10	M1 Abrams Tank System Mechanic
77F10	Petroleum Supply Specialist
88M10	Motor Transport Operator
91B10	Medical Specialist
91510	Preventive Medicine Specialist

Developers of RC-configured courseware for that less training time means less repetition, which they recognize as the principal disadvantage of non-resident training. Previous experience give some prior service personnel an advantage over nonprior service personnel when the duty MOSs of the former are related to MOSs for which they were previously qualified. But many prior service personnel have no such advantage. The effectiveness issue incidental to resident training versus non-resident training appears moot, however, by the expectation that courseware to help reclassification trainees should also be useful for extending AIT of nonprior service personnel.

RC training institutions include Reserve Forces schools, ARNG state academics, ARNG regional academics, ARNG aviation training sites, consolidated training activities, leadership academies, and regional training sites for maintenance and medical personnel.

Table 16. Reclassification Personnel in Four Brigades

Brigade	Combat Service Support (CSS)	Reclassification Personnel (RP)	RP/CSS
48 Intantry	1342	216	0.16
116 Armored	981	204	0.21
155 Armered	1083	180	0.17
210 Infantry	1205	162	0.13
TOTALS	4611	762	0.17

Table 17. Distribution of Reclassification Personnel in Four Brigades

Brigade	Forward Support Battalion (FSB)	All Other Units (AOU)	(FSB) + (ACU)
48 Infantry	81	133	0.38
116 Armored	80	124	0.39
155 Armored	108	72	0.60
218 Infantry	57	105	0.35
TOTALS	326	434	0.43

Table 18. Reclassification Training Requirements by Duty MOS

		Test (Group	Control Group		
	MOS		116 Armored Brigade	155 Armored Brigade	218 Infantry Brigade	
27B	Land Combat Support System Test Specialist	1	1	1	1	
27E	TOW/Dragon Missile Electronic Repairer	1	3		1	
29E	Radio Repairer	2	3	1	4	
29J	Telecommunications Terminal Device Repairer	2		2		
29N	Switching Central Repairer				1	
29W	Communications Electronics Maintenance Chief	1			1	
35U	Medical Equipment Repairer Advanced	1			1	
39C	Target Acquisition/Surveillance Radar Repairer	·		1		
39E	Special Electronic Devices Repairer		1	2	1	
39G	Automated Communications Computer Sys Repairer			2		
39V	Computerized Systems Maintenance Chief			1		
42E	Optical Laboratory Specialist			1		
44B	Metal Worker	2	1	4	1	
44E	Machinist	1	1	4	1	
45D	Self-Propelled Field Artillery Turret Mechanic	1		1		
45E	M1 Abrams Tank Turret Mechanic	2	4	1	1	
45G	Fire Control Repairer RTS-M	2		1		
45K	Armament Repairer		3	6	3	
45N	M60A1/A3 Tank Turret Mechanic	1				
45T	Bradley FVS Turret Mechanic	6	1	3		
52C	Utilities Equipment Repairer	4	5	4	1	
52D	Power-Generation Equipment Repairer	5	8	10	4	
52X	Special Purpose Equipment Repairer	2		1	1	
55B	Ammunition Specialist	2	1	1	1	
55R	Ammunition Stock Control And Acctg Specialist	2	M Steller			
62B	Construction Equipment Repairer	1	1	2	2	
63B	Light Wheel Vehicle Mechanic	21	12	20	10	

Table 18 (continued)

	MOS		Group	Control Group	
			116 Armored Brigade	155 Armored Brigade	218 Infantry Brigade
63D	Self-Propelled Field Artillery System Mechanic	10	10	7	11
63E	M1 Abrams Tank System Mechanic	4	11	5	5
63G	Fuel And Electrical System Repairer	1			
63H	Track Vehicle Repairer	5	17	10	6
63J	QM and Chemical Equipment Repairer		1	4	
63S	Heavy Wheel Vehicle Mechanic	8	4	12	6
63T	Bradley FVS Mechanic	14	18	8	19
63W	Wheel Vehicle Repairer	5	3	1	1
63Y	Track Vehicle Mechanic	2	4	3	3
67V	Observation/Scout Helicopter Repairer	1			
76C	Equipment Records and Parts Specialist	3	1		
76J	Medical Supply Specialist	2			1
76P	Material Control and Accounting Specialist	4			
76Y	Unit Supply Specialist	12			
77F	Petroleum Supply Specialist	9	13	1	20
77W	Water Treatment Specialist				
88M	Motor Transport Operator	23	36	16	15
91B	Medical Specialist	12	13	9	10
91C	Practical Nurse			2	1
91G	Behavioral Science Specialist			1	
91P	X-Ray Spacialist		1		
91Q	Pharmacy Specialist			1	
918	Preventive Medicine Specialist	1	1		
92A	Automated Logistical Specialist	17	12	19	16
92B	Medical Laboratory Specialist				1
94B	Food Service Specialist	19	13	12	12
	TOTALS	212	204	180	162

Table 19. Reclassification Training Requirements Compared to Authorized MOS SL 1 Positions for the 48 Infantry Brigade

	MOS	Number in TOE, N(TOE)	Number to retrain, N(Retrain)	N(Retrain) + N(TOE)
27E	Tow/Dragon Missile Electronic Repairer	18	1	0.06
29E	Radio Repairer	8	2	0.25
29P	Material Control and Accounting Specialist	8	4	0.50
29N	Switching Central Repairer	4	1	
44B	Metal Worker	10	2	0.20
45D	Self-Propelled FA Turret Mechanic	6	1	0.17
45E	M1 Abrams Tank Turret Mechanic	9	2	0.22
45G	Fire Control Repairer RTS-M	3	2	0.67
45T	Bradley FVS Turret Mechanic	20	6	0.30
52C	Utilities Equipment Repairer	6	4	0.67
52D	Power-Generation Equipment Repairer	24	5	0.21
55B	Ammunition Specialist	5	2	0.40
62B	Construction Equipment Repairer	5	1	0.20
63B	Light Wireel Vehicle Mechanic	44	21	0.48
63D	Self-Propelled Field Artillery Repairer	19	10	0.53
63E	M1 Abrams Tank System Mechanic	23	4	0.17
63G	Fuel And Electrical Sys Repairer	4	1	0.25
63H	Track Vehicle Repairer	31	5	0.16
638	Heavy Wheel Vehicle Mechanic	33	8	0.24
63T	Bradley Fighting Vehicle System Mechanic	65	14	0.21
63W	Wheel Vehicle Repairer	30	5	0.17

Table 19. (Continued)

	Mos	Number in TOE, N(TOE)	Number to retrain, N(Retrain)	N(Retrain) + N(TOE)
63Y	Track Vehicle Mechanic	11	2	0.18
67V	Observation/Scout Helicopter Repairer	1	1	1.00
76C	Equipment Records and Parts Specialist	27	3	0.11
76P	Material Control and Accounting Specialist	8	4	0.50
76Y	Unit Supply Specialist	34	12	0.35
77F	Petroleum Laboratory Specialist	57	9	0.16
77W	Water Treatment Specialist	1	1	1.00
88M	Motor Transport Operator	48	23	0.48
91B	Medical Specialist	104	12	0.11
915	Preventive Medicine Specialist	2	1	0.50
92A	Automated Logistical Specialist	60	17	0.25
948	Food Service Specialist	89	19	0.21
	TOTALS	811	151	0.19

Table 20. Reclassification Training Requirements Compared to Authorized MOS SL 1 Positions for the 116 Armored Brigade

	MOS	Number in TOE, N(TOE)	Number to retrain, N(Retrain)	N(Retrain) + N(TCE)
27E	TOW/Dragon Missile Electronic Repairer	5	3	0.60
29E	Radio Repairer	7	3	0.43
39E	Sp. cial Electronic Devices Repairer	2	1	0.50
44B	Metal Worker	8	1	0.13
44E	Machinist	3	1	0.33
45B	Small Arms/Artillery Repairer	4	1	0.25
45E	M1 Abrams Tank Turret Mech	18	4	0.22
45K	Armament Repairer	19	3	0.16
45N	M60A1/A3 Tank Turret Mechanic	1	1	1.00
52C	Utilities Equipment Repairer	7	5	0.71
52D	Power-Generation Equipment Repairer	26	8	0.31
55B	Ammunition Specialist	7	1	0.14
62B	Construction Equipment Repairer	7	1	0.14
63B	Light Wheel Vehicle Mechanic	51	12	0.24
63D	Self-Propelled Field Artillery Repairer	19	10	0.53
63E	M1 Abrams Tank System Mechanic	46	11	0.24
63H	Track Vehicle Repairer	37	17	0.46
63J	QM and Chemical Equipment Repairer	10	1	0.10
63S	Heavy Wheel Vehicle Mechanic	23	4	0.17
63T	Bradley Fighting Vehicle System Mechanic	45	18	0.40
63W	Wheel Vehicle Repairer	26	3	0.12
63Y	Track Vehicle Mechanic	12	4 `	0.33
76C	Equipment Records and Parts Specialist	28	1	0.04
76P	Material Control and Acctg Specialist	15	4	0.27
76Y	Unit Supply Specialist	34	12	0.35
77F	Petroleum Laboratory Specialist	72	13	0.18

Table 20. (Continued)

	MOS	Number in TOE, N(TOE)	Number to retrain, N(Retrain)	N(Retrain) + N(TOE)
88M	Motor Transport Operator	89	36	0.40
91B	Medical Specialist	100	13	0.13
91P	X-Ray Specialist	1	1	1.00
91S	Preventive Medicine Specialist	2	1	0.50
92A	Automated Logistical Specialist	62	12	0.19
94B	Food Service Specialist	87	13	0.15
	TOTALS	873	219	0.25

Table 21. Academic Hours in Resident Courses and RC-Configured Courses for SLI Training in Several MOSs

Mos	Resident Course (ResC)	RC-Configured Course (RCCC)			(ResC) + (RCCC)
		IDT	ADT	Total	
29E10	994	208	200	599 &	1.66
29J10	740	168	200	368	2.01
63810	420	123	120	243	1.73
63E10	502	113	115.5	228.5	2.20
77F10	331	¥00	120	220	1.50
88M10	257	85	135	220	1.17
91810	394	198	83	281	1.40
91510	602	4	85	241 b	2.50

⁴⁰⁸ hours plus 191 hours of home study.

b Includes 152 hours of correspondence courses; 4 hours of IDT is for a proctored examination covering the correspondence study.

IV. TRAINING DEFICITS FOR SLs 2 AND ABOVE

For SLs 2 through 5 in the four brigades, Table 22 shows the number of TOE positions that are filled by personnel whose skill levels are less than required. Table 22 also shows the number of TOE positions--also for SLs 2 through 5--that are filled by personnel whose skill levels exceed those required. It is apparently a coincidence that the number of personnel (340) who are over-qualified for their jobs is about equal to the number of TOE positions (341) that are filled by personnel who are under-qualified.

Table 22. Number of Personnel Who Are Under-Qualified or Over-Qualified at Skill Levels 2 through 5

Brigade	Under-qualified*				Over- qualified	
	1 → 2	1 → 3	2 → 3	3 → 4	4 → 5	
48 Infantry	54	1	26	15	0	117
116 Armored	59	1	25	11	C	23
155 Armored	36	0	26	12	1	126
218 Infantry	35	0	24	14	1	74
TOTALS	184	2	101	52	2	340

a 1 → 2 notation means a SL 1 soldier fills a TOE position for an MOS SL 2; similar deficiency meanings apply to the other SL notations.

The large number of MOSs combined with four skill levels (2 through 5) and the dispersion of units within each state might not permit the brigades to improve their readiness and reduce their training load by assigning over-qualified personnel to units with skill deficits. While optimizing personnel assignments is outside the scope of this investigation, one wonders whether it is just by chance that the 116 Armored Brigade has such a favorable 96/23 = 4.2 under-qualified/over-qualified ratio compared to 74/74 = 1.0 for the 218 Infantry Brigade, 96/117 = 0.8 for the 48 Infantry Brigade, and 75/126 = 0.6 for the 155 Armored Brigade.

The aggregate deficits for the 48 and 116 Brigades in Table 22 are broken down into SL 2 deficits and SL 3 through SL 5 deficits. Tables 23 and 24 show, by MOS, SL 2 positions that are filled by SL 1 personnel. In the 48 Infantry Brigade, 20 percent of the SL 2 spaces are shown in Table 23 to be occupied by SL1 personnel. The corresponding statistic for the 116 Armored Brigade in Table 24 is 36 percent.

Tables 25 and 26 show, by MOS, SL 3 through 5 positions that are filled by personnel with lower skill levels. Table 25 shows that 16 percent of these positions in the 48 Infantry Brigade are filled by personnel who require training. And Table 26 shows that 22 percent of those filling SL 3 through 5 positions in the 116 Armored Brigade need training.

Table 23. Training Requirements for SL 2 in the 48 Infantry Brigade

		Number in TOE,	Number to Train,	N(Train)
	MOS	N(TOE)	N(Train)	N(TOE)
27E	Tow/Dragon Missile Electronic Repairer	5	1	0.20
29N	Switching Central Repairer	1	1	1.00
298	Communications Security Equipment Repairer	2	1	0.50
39E	Special Electronic Devices Repairer	1	1	1.00
44B	Metal Worker	2	1	0.50
45E	M1 Abrams Tank Turret Mech	4	1	0.25
45T	Bradley FVS Turret Mechanic	7	5	0.71
52C	Utilities Equipment Repairer	2	2	1.00
55B	Ammunition Specialist	1	1	1.00
63E	M1 Abrams Tank System Mechanic	13	1	0.08
63H	Track Vehicle Repairer	12	1	0.08
63S	Heavy Wheel Vehicle Mechanic	15	2	0.13
63T	Bradley Fighting Vehicle System Mechanic	35	1	0.03
63W	Wheel Vehicle Repairer	9	1	0.11
76C	Equipment Records and Parts Specialist	21	4	0.19
88M	Motor Transport Operator	47	13	0.28
91B	Medical Specialist	44	7	0.16
91C	Practical Nurse	1	1	1.00
92A	Automated Logistical Specialist	13	4	0.31
94B	Food Service Specialist	28	4	0.14
	TOTALS	263	53	0.20

Table 24. Training Requirements for SL 2 in the 116 Armored Brigade

	MOS	Number in TOE, N(TOE)	Number to Train, N(Train)	N(Train) + N(TOE)
39E	Special Electronic Devices Repairer	1	1	1.00
45D	Self-propelled FA Turret Mechanic	1	1	1.00
45E	M1 Abrams Tank Turret Mech	4	2	0.50
45K	Armament Repairer	5	1	0.20
€0B	Light Wheel Vehicle Mechanic	21	2	0.09
63E	M1 Abrams Tank System Mechanic	13	7	0.54
63H	Track Vehicle Repairer	17	1	0.06
63T	Bradley Fighting Vehicle System Mechanic	4	4	1.00
63W	Wheel Vehicle Repairer	7	1	0.14
77F	Petroleum Laboratory Specialist	12	1	0.08
88M	Motor Transport Operator	18	8	0.00
91B	Medical Specialist	27	18	0.67
91C	Practical Nurse	1	1	1.00
91Q	Pharmacy Specialist	1	1	1.00
92A	Automated Logistical Specialist	11	4	0.36
94B	Food Service Specialist	16	4	0,25
	TOTALS	159	57	0.36

Table 25. Training Requirements for SLs 3, 4, and 5 in the 48 Infantry Brigade

	MOS	Number in TOE, N(TOE)	Number to Train, N(Train)	N(Train) + N(TOE)
29E	Radio Repairer	2	1	0.50
55B	Ammunition Specialist	2	1	0.50
63B	Light Wheel Vehicle Mechanic	21	1	0.10
63H	Track Vehicle Repairer	19	3	0.16
63T	Bradley Fighting Vehicle System Mechanic	30	6	0.20
76P	Material Control and Accounting Specialist	10	1	0.10
76V	Material Storage and Handling Specialist	4	1	0.25
76Y	Unit Supply Specialist	44	1	0.02
77F	Petroleum Laboratory Specialist	7	1	0.34
88M	Motor Transport Operator	32	11	0.28
91B	Medical Specialist	17	1	0.06
92A	Automated Logistical Specialist	15	1	0.07
94B	Food Service Specialist	40	11	0.28
	TOTALS	243	40	0.16

Table 26. Training Requirements for SLs 3, 4, and 5 in the 116 Armored Brigade

	Mos	Number in TOE, N(TOE)	Number to Train, N(Train)	N(1'rain) + N(TOE)
29E	Radio Repairer	2	1	0.50
39E	Special Electronic Devices Repairer	1	1	1.00
52D	Power-Generation Equipment Repairer	3	1	0.33
55B	Ammunition Specialist	3	1	0.33
63B	Light Wheel Vehicle Mechanic	15	2	0.13
63D	Self-Propelled Field Artillery Repairer	10	2	0.20
63E	M1 Abrams Tank System Mechanic	12	4	0.33
63H	Track Vehicle Repairer	22	2	0.09
77F	Petroleum Laboratory Specialist	5	1	0.20
88M	Moior Transport Operator	15	4	9.27
91B	Medical Specialist	12	5	0.42
92A	Automated Logistical Specialist	47	3	0.06
94B	Food Service Specialist	19	9	0.47
	TOTALS	166	36	0.22

V. FINDINGS

- Mid-1993 shortages of qualified personnel by MOS are identified for the 48 and 116 Brigades in Tables 4 and 5, respectively. The shortages are shown for grade levels E3-E4, which are equivalent to SLI, and for grade levels E5-E8, which correspond to SLS 2 through 5.
- The curricula (in content and length) and standards in AIT are the same for ARNG personnel as they are for active Army personnel.
- Resident courses at proponent schools, which are attended by nonprior-service personnel in the RCs as well as by new recruits in the active Army, provide training in almost all critical tasks. In a 21-MOS sample, only 5 percent of 769 technical tasks were left for the units to teach. The tasks not taught in the resident courses are related to obsolete equipment or involve knowledge transfer from similar tasks that are taught in AIT.
- Reclassification training for prior service personnel, who fill MOS positions for which they are not qualified, appears most in need of reinforcement by some form of supplementary training. Because of employment commitments, prior service personnel are usually unable to attend resident courses in AIT. Although reclassification trainees should be the principal beneficiaries of supplementary training, the courseware developed for them could also be used to extend AIT for nonprior service personnel and/or to provide sustainment training for all SL 1 personnel.

APPENDIX

UNIT ALLOCATIONS

(Source: Ref. 4)

Brigade	State	Page
	GÀ	
116 Armored	ID/QR;	A-5
155 Armored	<u>`MŞ</u> `	A-9
218 Infantry	SC	A-11

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ARMS OMGANIZATION MASTER - STATE/TPSN SEQUENCE

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MOKE LOCATION	35108	35108	COEUR B ALENE	MOSCON	OROF 1NO	GRANGEVILLE	POST FALLS	BOWNERS FERRY	LEVISTON	LEVISTOR	B015E	B 015E	P96410W		POCATELLO	BLACKFOOT	AIGBY	REXBUAG	ST ANTHONY	18AHO FALLS	POCATELLO	POCATELLO	POCATELLS	CALDVELL	GOVEN FIELD	NAKPA	PAYETTE	HOMEDALE	Boise	JERONE	MOUNTAIN HONE
PAR US LEV RS DESCRIPTION	CKV	AUG CARRIER	¥ 03	00	CO 8 0ET 1	CO 8 DET 2	9 0	CO C DET 1	HC		BOE AUG TOA	BDE CAV	4 ×428			_	_	OT BIRY C	DI BIRY C DET 1		DI SVC BTRY DET 1	01 HHB	01 155 SP	AUG TOA	NATES AUG	CO A SET	CO A SET DET 1	CO A SET DET 2	CO B HAINT	CO 0 9ET 1	CO B DET 2
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olo	WLAFF	VXB190	WPOGAG	VP0680	200681	UPOSB2	MPO6 CO	PPO6C1	VPO6TO	VPOSAA	WYLH99	UTLANA	CW EAC		WFLEAT	UYLEBO	UYLEBI	WALECO	UYLECI	UTLESO	unest	UTLETO	WLEA	W10297	WT9299	9T92A0	UTQ2A1	UTQ2A2	¥10280	UT02B1	VT0262
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TOTALS FOR TPSH: 04004

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04004 07	WALEAA	0116 AR TRP	_	TRP E CAV	CAV	ИСОВВИВИ	3	173871/16120190	036747	•		3	152	•	6	35	152
04004 14	WLET1	0148 FA BI	5	HIS DET	ET 1	BURNS	3		130549	m	0	92	20	m (2:	20 2
04004 14	STET2	0148 FA BR	5	S E	DET 2	OHTARIO	\$		160348	•	0	\$	೭	.	0	2	2
04004 35	WT0271	0145 CS C :		HHC DET 1	ET 1	CLACKANAS	3		070290	•	-	m	•	•	-	m	4
	100	=	č	יו	HAIC CAV AIR: TOA	LA GRANDE	9	MGWGU1990190	230647	•	0	2	2	•		5	2
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07 70070	0000	3	8	9		MILTOM-FREEVATER	3		030347	~	0	25	3	~	•		3
07 70070	Vexisão	4	8	9		CHIARIO	Ş		160648	•	0		3	~	•		3
97 70070	01100	4	8	HHC CAV	×	LA GRANDE	3		230647	≂	-	297	319	2	•	297	339
	WOULT 1	~	0	¥	MHC CAV DET 1	PEMBLETON	3		010348	0	0		0	0	0		0
07 70070	WOUTAA	0116 AR B	8	CAVALRY	W.	LA GRANDE	\$	17375LMG230193		Ş	-	\$2\$	295	5	~	222	267
	W) 690		5	THE V	HHC AUG 10A	BEND	3	MGV71,6990189	270248	၁	0	5	5	0	0		2
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0400K 42	029 120	=	6			KLAMATH FALLS	3		120290	₩.	0	107	112	S		107	112
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ä	248	2MS 2MS	ZHS	SK2	248	288	248	2HS	2HS	248	2MS	2MS	2HS	2MS	2MS	2MS	2MS	2MS	2HS	SHS	245	243	SH2	2MS	. 2H3	SMS	283	2MS	
HONE LOCATION	TUPELO	UNION	Oligen	TUPELO	רסתוצאורונ	STARKVILLE	COLUMBUS	ACKERNAN	EUPORA	DURANT	LEXINGTON	KOSCIUSKO	STARKVILLE	STARKVILLE	CF CHELOY	MONTICELLO	CP SHELBY	RAGEE	PRENTISS	CP SHELBY	TATLORSVILLE	MONTICELLO	CP MCCAIN	HAZLEHURST	MONTICELLO	MONTS: ELLO	ANORY	ACCORY	
PAR US BR LEV RS DESCRIPTION		DET 1			TAP A CAV	Q2 AUG 10A	02 BTY A 155 SP	7		02 3TY C 155 SP		02 SVC BTY 155 SP		02 155 SP	USAR EQ CONSTR	FUD SPT AUG YDA	AUG MATES	CO A S & T	CO A SET DET 1	CO 6 HAINT	CO 8 DET 1	CO 8 DET 2	CO 8 DET 3	CO C NED	E	FUD SPT	Of TAME AUG TOA	O1 TANK AUG TOA	
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חוכ	UTRAFF	UTRBA1 UTRBAA	VTBA99	UTRAAA	NTRCAA	NPK099	UPKDAO	UPKOBC	VPK081	WPKBCO	WFKDC1	UPKDSO	UPKBTO	WARDAA	¥TMB01	WTH897	UTHES99	UTHEAD	UTHEA1	VIN660	VTMB61	UTHER?	ENTWORT	WINGCO	UTHETO	WINGAA	NPKQ96	APK099	
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Form Approved REPORT DOCUMENTATION PAGE OMB No. 0704-0188 Public Reporting burden for this collection of information is estimated to everage 1 hour per response, including the time for renewing instructions, searching existing data sources, pathering and mentalining the data needed, and ing and reviewing the collection of information. Send commente regarding the burden elemente or any other aspect of this collection of information, including suggestions for reducing this burden, priere Senvices, Directorate for information Operations and Reports, 1215 Jefferson Davie Histories, Suite 1204, Africation, VA 22202-4302, and to the Office of Management and Budget, Papermork Re 1. AGENCY USE ONLY (Leave blank) 2. REPORT DATE 3. REPORT TYPE AND DATES COVERED June 1994 Finai-March 1993-April 1994 4. TITLE AND SUBTITLE 5. FUNDING NUMBERS C-DASW01-94-C-0054 Training Requirements for Two Army National Guard Brigades T-ARPA Assignment A-132 AUTHOR(S) John Metzko 7. PERFORMING ORGANIZATION NAME(S) AND ADDRESS(ES) 8. PERFORMING ORGANIZATION REPORT NUMBER Institute for Defense Analyses 1801 N. Beauregard St. IDA Paper P-2966 Alexandria, VA 22311-1772 9. SPONSORING/MONITORING AGENCY NAME(S) AND ADDRESS(ES) 10. SPONSORING/MONITORING AGENCY REPORT NUMBER Advanced Research Projects Agency 3701 N. Fairfax Drive Arlington, VA 22203-1714 11. SUPPLEMENTARY NOTES 124. DISTRIBUTION/AVAILABILITY STATEMENT 125. DISTRIBUTION CODE Approved for public release; distribution unlimited. 13. ABSTRACT (Maximum 180 words) This study concerns two ARNG brigades that are scheduled to rotate to the National Test Center (NTC) in three years. The purpose of the study is to identify Combat Service Support (CSS) military occupational specialties (MOSs) that would be expected to benefit most by some form of individual training that would supplement training given to ARNG personnel by current training curricula; additional technical training for unskilled personnel is a particular concern. Measuring the benefits of the supplementary training is still uncertain; the benefits might be determined by measurements at the NTC, and/or compared with the training state of other units that do not receive supplementary training. Training requirements, by MOS, are developed for zero-skill-level personnel in a control group of two brigades whose missions and personnel strengths are comparable to those of the test brigades. Besides identifying training requirements for zeroskill-level personnel, with and without prior service, the training needs for non-zero-skill-level personnel, with and without prior service, the training needs for non-zero-skill-level personnel, who occupy positions requiring higher skill levels, are also identified. 14. SUBJECT TERMS 15. NUMBER OF PAGES

Army National Guard, Combat Service Support, reserve component, training

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17. SECURITY CLASSIFICATION 18. SECURITY CLASSIFICATION

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